

Material Safety data sheet

RISPERIDONE TABLETS

Strength: 0.25, 0.5, 1.0, 2.0, 3.0, 4.0 mg

Pack Size: 30,60,90,100,500,1000 Tablets per bottle

Revision No.: 00

EMERGENCY OVERVIEW

RISPERIDONE TABLETS contain Risperidone and excipients generally considered to be non-toxic and non-hazardous in small quantities and under conditions of normal occupational exposure.

Section 1. Identification of the substance

Identification of the product

Product name:	RISPERIDONE TABLETS
Chemical Formula:	C ₂₃ H ₂₇ N ₄ O ₂
Chemical Name:	3-[2-[4-(6-fluoro-1,2-benzisoxazol-3-yl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl]-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-2-methyl-4H-pyrido[1,2-a]pyrimidin-4-one
Therapeutic Category	Psychotropic agent

Manufacturer / supplier identification

Company:	Cadila Healthcare Ltd. Ahmedabad, India
Contact for information:	Tel.: +91 79 6868100 Fax: +91 79 3750319
Emergency telephone No.	Tel.: +91 79 6868100

Section 2. Composition / information on ingredients

Component	Exposure Limit	CAS No.
Principle Component :		
Risperidone	Not Found	747-36-4
Inactive Ingredients :		
Corn starch	Not Found	9005-25-8
Hypromellose	Not Found	9004-65-3
Lactose monohydrate	Not Found	10039-26-6
Magnesium stearate	Not Found	557-04-0
Microcrystalline cellulose	Not Found	9004-34-6
Propylene glycol	Not Found	57-55-6
Sodium lauryl sulfate	Not Found	151-21-3
Titanium dioxide	Not Found	13463-67-7
Permitted colors	Not Found	NA

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Section 3. Health Hazards Information

Dose and Administration

Schizophrenia

In Adult, Usual Initial Dose

Risperidone tablets can be administered once or twice daily. Initial dosing is generally 2 mg/day. Dose increases should then occur at intervals not less than 24 hours, in increments of 1 - 2 mg/day, as tolerated, to a recommended dose of 4 to 8 mg/day.

Maintenance Therapy

While it is unknown how long a patient with schizophrenia should remain on risperidone tablets, the effectiveness of risperidone tablets 2 mg/day to 8 mg/day.

Bipolar Mania

Adults: Usual Dose

Risperidone should be administered on a once-daily schedule, starting with 2 mg to 3 mg per day.

Adverse Effects

Body as a whole - general disorders

Back pain, Fatigue, Chest pain, Fever, Asthenia, Syncope and Edema.

Cardiovascular disorders, general

Hypotension postural, Hypotension

Central and peripheral nervous system disorders

Parkinsonism, Dizziness, Dystonia, Akathisia, Dyskinesia

Gastrointestinal system disorders

Dyspepsia, Nausea. Constipation, Abdominal pain, Mouth dry, Saliva increased, Diarrhea

Hearing and vestibular disorders

Earache

Heart rate and rhythm disorders

Tachycardia, Arrhythmia

Over Dose Effect

Premarketing experience included eight reports of acute risperidone tablets overdosage with estimated doses ranging from 20 to 300 mg and no fatalities. In general, reported signs and symptoms were those resulting from an exaggeration of the drug's known pharmacological effects, i.e., drowsiness and sedation, tachycardia and hypotension, and extrapyramidal symptoms.

Contraindications

Hypersensitivity reactions, including anaphylactic reactions and angioedema, have been observed in patients treated with risperidone. Therefore, risperidone tablets are contraindicated in patients with a known hypersensitivity to the product.

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Medical Conditions

Cerebrovascular Adverse Events, Including Stroke, in Elderly Patients with Dementia-Related Psychosis Cerebrovascular adverse events (e.g., stroke, transient ischemic attack), including fatalities

Neuroleptic Malignant Syndrome (NMS), A potentially fatal symptom complex sometimes referred to as Neuroleptic Malignant Syndrome (NMS) has been reported in association with antipsychotic drugs.

Tardive Dyskinesia, A syndrome of potentially irreversible, involuntary, dyskinetic movements may develop in patients treated with antipsychotic drugs.

Hyperglycemia and Diabetes Mellitus, Hyperglycemia, in some cases extreme and associated with ketoacidosis or hyperosmolar coma or death, has been reported.

Orthostatic Hypotension, Risperidone tablets may induce orthostatic hypotension associated with dizziness, tachycardia, and in some patients, syncope, especially during the initial dose-titration period, probably reflecting its alpha-adrenergic antagonistic properties.

Potential for Cognitive and Motor Impairment, Somnolence was a commonly reported adverse event associated with risperidone tablets treatment, especially when ascertained by direct questioning of patients.

Dysphagia, Esophageal dysmotility and aspiration have been associated with antipsychotic drug use. Aspiration pneumonia is a common cause of morbidity and mortality in patients with advanced Alzheimer's dementia.

Body Temperature Regulation, Disruption of body temperature regulation has been attributed to antipsychotic agents. Both hyperthermia and hypothermia have been reported in association with oral risperidone tablets use. Caution is advised when prescribing for patients who will be exposed to temperature extremes.

Antiemetic Effect, Risperidone has an antiemetic effect in animals; this effect may also occur in humans, and may mask signs and symptoms of overdose with certain drugs or of conditions such as intestinal obstruction, Reye's syndrome, and brain tumor.

Suicide, The possibility of a suicide attempt is inherent in patients with schizophrenia and bipolar mania.

Pregnancy Comments

The teratogenic potential of risperidone was studied in three Segment II studies in Sprague-Dawley and Wistar rats (0.63-10 mg/kg or 0.4 to 6 times the maximum recommended human dose [MRHD] on a mg/m² basis) and in one Segment II study in New Zealand rabbits (0.31-5 mg/kg or 0.4 to 6 times the MRHD on a mg/m² basis). The incidence of malformations was not increased compared to control in offspring of rats or rabbits given 0.4 to 6 times the MRHD on a mg/m² basis. In three reproductive studies in rats (two Segment III and a multigenerational study), there was an increase in pup deaths during the first 4 days of lactation at doses of 0.16-5 mg/kg or 0.1 to 3 times the MRHD on a mg/m² basis. It is not known whether these deaths were due to a direct effect on the fetuses or pups or to effects on the dams.

Pregnancy Category

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Section 4. First aid measures

General	Remove from exposure. Remove contaminated Clothing. Person developing serious hypersensitivity reaction must receive medical attention
Overdose Treatment	In case of acute overdosage, establish and maintain an airway and ensure adequate oxygenation and ventilation. Gastric lavage and administration of activated charcoal together with a laxative should be considered. The possibility of obtundation, seizures, or dystonic reaction of the head and neck following overdose may create a risk of aspiration with induced emesis. There is no specific antidote to risperidone tablets. Therefore, appropriate supportive measures should be instituted. Hypotension and circulatory collapse should be treated with appropriate measures, such as intravenous fluids and/or sympathomimetic agents (epinephrine and dopamine should not be used, since beta stimulation may worsen hypotension in the setting of risperidone-induced alpha blockade). Close medical supervision and monitoring should continue until the patient recovers.

Section 5. Fire – fighting measures

Flash point	Not Found	Upper Flammable Limit:	Not Found
Auto-Ignition Temperature:	Not Found	Lower Flammable Limit:	Not Found
Extinguishing Media	Water Spray, dry chemical, carbon dioxide or foam as appropriate for surrounding fire and material.	Fire and Explosion Hazard	This material is assumed to be combustible. As with all dry powders it is advisable to ground mechanical equipment in contact with the dry material to dissipate the potential build up of static electricity.
Fire Fighting Procedure	As with all fires, evacuate personnel to a safe area. Fire fighter should use self-contained breathing equipment and protective clothing.		

Section 6. Storage / Spill / Disposal Measures

Storage	Store at 20° to 25°C (68° to 77°F) [see USP Controlled Room Temperature]. Protect from light and moisture. Dispense in a tight, light-resistant container. Keep out of reach of children.
Spill Response	Wear approved respiratory protection, chemically compatible gloves and protective clothing. Wipe up spillage using high efficiency vacuum cleaner. Avoid breathing dust.
Disposal	Dispose the waste in accordance with all applicable Federal, State and local laws.

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Section 7. Exposure controls and personal protection

Respiratory Protection	Protection from inhalation is not normally necessary. If ventilation is inadequate or dust is likely to generate, use of suitable dust mask would be appropriate.
Skin Protection	Skin protection is not normally necessary, however it is good practice to avoid contact with chemical to use suitable gloves when handling.
Eye protection	Eye protection is not normally necessary. If concerned wear protective goggles or glasses. Wash hands prior to touching eye and in particular handling contact lenses.
Protective Clothing	Protective clothing is not normally necessary, however it is good practice to use apron.

Section 8. Physical and chemical properties

Appearance	Risperidone Tablets, 0.25 mg are dark yellow, round, biconvex film-coated tablets debossed with "Z" on one side and "4" on the other side.		
	Risperidone Tablets, 0.5 mg are red-brown colored, round, biconvex film-coated tablets debossed with "Z" on one side and "6" on other side.		
	Risperidone Tablets, 1 mg are white to off-white, round, biconvex film-coated tablets debossed with "ZC 75" on one and plain on other side.		
	Risperidone Tablets, 2 mg are orange, round, biconvex film-coated tablets debossed with "ZC 76" on one side and plain on other side.		
	Risperidone Tablets, 3 mg are yellow, round, biconvex film-coated tablets debossed with "ZC 77" on one side and plain on other side.		
Risperidone Tablets, 4 mg are green, round, biconvex film-coated tablets debossed with "ZC 78" on one side and plain on other side.			
Solubility in water	No Data Available	Odour	Odourless
Boiling point	No Data Available	Melting Point	No Data Available
Evaporation rate	No Data Available	Vapour density	No Data Available
Reactivity in water	No Data Available	Evaporation rate	No Data Available
Percentage Volatile by volume	No Data Available	Specific gravity	No Data Available
Vapour pressure	No Data Available		
Other information	Risperidone is a white to almost white powder. It is practically insoluble in water, freely soluble in dichloromethane and sparingly soluble in alcohol.		

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Section 9. Physical Hazards

Condition to avoid	Avoid exposure to extreme heat, light and moisture.	Stable	Stable under normal ambient and anticipated storage and handling conditions.
Decomposition Products	No Data Available	Hazardous Reaction	No data available.
Incompatibilities	No data available.		

Section 10. Toxicological information

General	Handling of formulated product is not expected to cause any toxicological affects. The data pertains to the ingredient in formulations, rather than this specie formulation.
Target organ	Eye contact, Skin contact and inhalation is not great risk as this product is tablet.
other	-

Section 11. Ecological information

No data available on Ecotoxicity

Section 12. Other information

None

Date of issue: 02/04/2008

Supersedes edition of: New Edition

The information contained herein is based on the state of our knowledge. It Characterises the product with regard to the appropriate safety precautions. It does not represent a guarantee of the properties of the product.